INSTRUCTION FOR THE SURVEY ON THE LABOUR MARKET SITUATION OF MIGRANTS AND THEIR IMMEDIATE DESCENDANTS

(LFS AD HOC MODULE FOR YEAR 2008)

Ad hoc survey has as target to collect informations on persons that were born abroad as well as on persons of foreign nationality. It also aims to collect information on “second generation migrants”–their employment status, educational level, etc– by asking the country of birth off all surveyed persons.

The ad hoc questionnaire is addressed only to persons age 15 to 74 years old (that is persons that are born from 1933, after the reference week, to 1933, before the reference week.

Questions 96 to 99 are addressed to all persons (age 15 to 74 years old) that are in Labour Force Surveys’s sample.

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<tr>
<th>96. Where was your father born, in Greece or abroad?</th>
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<td>In Greece...................................................................................................................................... 1</td>
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<td>Abroad.............................................................................................................................................. 2</td>
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97. In which country was your father born?;

Country of birth.................................................................................................................................. | _ _ _ |

INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING QUESTIONS 96 AND 97

These two questions are simple and are addressed to all persons participating in the survey. With Question 96 we are going to find out if persons’s father was born in Greece or abroad and in case he was born abroad we are going to ask about the country of birth in Question 97.

We note that if the father is living in the same household with respondent we do not have to ask these two questions.

In case of changes in boarders, we should write down the country taking in to account the present situation. If, for example, the father of a person was born in Yougoslavia, then in Question 97 we should write Serbia or Croatia, etc.

In case of adoption, the country of birth of the person that adapted the respondent should be witten
INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING QUESTIONS 96 AND 97

98. Where was your mother born, in Greece or abroad?

In Greece.............................................................................................................................................. 1 →
100 Abroad................................................................................................................................................. 2 → 99

99. In which country was your mother born?

Country of birth...........................................................................................................................................| | |

These questions are similar to Questions 96 and 97 but they refer to the respondent’s mother). Same instructions should be followed for them.

100. Were you born with Greek nationality or did you acquire it later?

Person was born with Greek nationality...................... 1 → FILTER
1
Person was born with foreign nationality.................... 2 → 101

101. When did you acquire Greek nationality?

Year of Greek nationality acquisition.......................| | | |

INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING QUESTIONS 100 AND 101

Question 100 should be addressed to persons age 15 to 74 years old, with Greek Nationality. The aim of this question is to identify persons that got the Greek nationality after their birth as well as the persons that were born abroad by they had Greek nationality (as, for example, the child of a Greek who was working abroad)

A person can take the Greek nationality by many ways. For example, a person married to a Greek, can take Greek nationality after staying for some years in Greece. The children of a person with foreign nationality, if they are less than 18 years old and unmarried, take the Greek nationality when their parent get the Greek nationality

We should note that we are not interested the way that the respondent took the nationality, but only if that happened after his/her birth. If the respondent took Greek nationality after birth, we are going to ask the year when that happened in Question 101.
We also note that we are going to ask Question 100 to all persons that have Greek nationality, even if they have also a foreign nationality.

FILTER 1

IF the respondent was born in Greece AND HAS GREEK NATIONALITY - > END

IF the respondent was born abroad continue with Question 102 (INDEPENDENTLY OF HIS/HER NATIONALITY)

IF the respondent was born in Greece and HAS FOREIGN NATIONALITY - > QUESTION 113

As noted in Filter 1, next questions, are addressed only to persons that were born abroad or persons that do not have Greek nationality.

Questions 102 – 112 are addressed to persons that were born abroad

102. For what reason did you came in Greece? (should be asked only to persons born abroad)

   Company/Organization sent him/her to work in Greece…………………………… 1
   Found a job in Greece and came to work………………………………………………… 2
   For studies………………………………………………………………………………………….. 3
   To find other member of his/her family………………………………………………… 4
   To find a job………………………………………………………………………………………… 5
   Due to problems in home country (political refugee, war, etc)………………………… 6
   Married to a Greek………………………………………………………………………………… 7
   Other……………………………………………………………………………………………………… 8

INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING QUESTION 102

In this question we are interested in the main reason for coming in Greece. If the respondent came in Greece more than once—if for example, came in Greece for the first time in 1998 in order to study, left in 2002 and return again in 2005 in order to find a job, then the last reason for coming in Greece should be coded, that is code 5.

The question is addressed to every household member independently, and consequently, the members of the same household can give different answers (for example, the husband may have come in Greece in order to find a job and the wife to find her husband.)

We should keep in mind the differences between codes 1, 2 and 5. Code 1 is used in cases when the person was send in Greece by a company where he/she was already working. Code 2 should be used in cases when the person had already found a job in
Greece, while code 5 should be used when the person came in Greece in order to find a job.

Code 8 should be used in cases like, a person in retirement who decide to live in Greece because of the finer weather, etc.

**103. How many years do you live in Greece, in total?** (All years that the person has lived in Greece should be taken in to account, even if, in between, there were periods, less than a year, that the person was not living in Greece).

Number of years living in Greece……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………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INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING QUESTIONS 104 and 105

With these two questions we want to know if the respondent had some lessons of the Greek language during the first 2 years he/she was in Greece, and in case he/she had some lessons, where they did take place. We should note that we are interested in organised lessons in a classroom and not learning the language by practicing it in every day life.

106. Did you participate in any labour market training program during the first two years you were in Greece;

Yes................................................................................................................................. 1
No............................................................................................................................... 2
Do not answer........................................................................................................ 3

INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING QUESTION 106

With this question we want to know if the respondent had any help, during the first 2 years he/she was in Greece, through a program of training. In particular we are interested in programs that had as purpose to help migrants to enter in the labour market. These programs can be organized by public or private institutes.

107. Did you have any help in order to be able to look for a job during the first two years you were in Greece (from Public Employment Office, other organizations, governmental or other institutions)?

Yes................................................................................................................................. 1
No............................................................................................................................... 2
Do not answer........................................................................................................ 3

INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING QUESTION 107

With this question we want to know if the respondent had any help, during the first 2 years he/she was in Greece, through a program that guided him/her how to look for a job.

108. Do you think that you should have a better knowledge of Greek language in order to find job (or a better one from present job)?

Yes................................................................................................................................. 1
No............................................................................................................................... 2
Do not answer........................................................................................................ 3

INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING QUESTION 108
Concerning the code that should be used in this question, we note the following:

Code 2 should be used in cases when the respondent has a good knowledge of Greek language, but also in cases when the respondent does not know well the Greek language but (according to his/her opinion) this fact is not affecting the possibility to find a better job.

This question refers to the present situation and knowledge of Greek language and not to the time he was in Greece for the first time.

A «Better» job can be a job that the respondent would be able to do if he had no language problem (that is, a job more suitable to his expertise or previous working experience).

109. Where did you finish your studies (school, university, technical school, etc) in Greece or abroad?

1. In Greece ........................................................................................................... 1 → FILTER 2
2. I am still studying .......................................................................................... 2 → FILTER 2
3. Abroad ........................................................................................................... 3 → 110

110. Have you try to establish what your qualification equates to?

1. Yes .................................................................................................................... 1 → 111
2. No .................................................................................................................... 2 → 112
3. Do not answer .................................................................................................. 3 → FILTER 2

111. Did you manage to equate your qualification?

112. Why you did not try to equate it?

1. Do not need to .................................................................................................. 1
2. Do not know that he/she can do it .................................................................... 2
3. Do not need it for the jobs he/she can find ..................................................... 3
4. Other reason .................................................................................................... 4
5. Do not answer .................................................................................................. 5

INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING QUESTIONS 109 – 112
With these questions we want to know if the respondent has ever tried to “equate” a certification of studies (from his/her country) in Greece. With Question 109 we are going to identify persons that had studied abroad. These persons are going then to answer Question 110. If a person answers in Question 110 that he tried to “equate” a certificate in Greece, then, in Question 111 is going to answer if he succeed to equate the qualification. If the person answer (in Question 110) that he did not try to equate a certificate, then in Question 112 is going to answer about the reason that he did not try it.

We note that:

- Code 1 should be used in cases of persons in retirement, etc, who do not believe that they need any equation of qualification.

- Code 3 should be used in cases of persons who believe that equating a qualification will not provide the opportunity of a better job.

The last 3 question should be addressed only to person of foreign nationality, no matter if they were born in Greece or not.
113. Persons of foreign nationality can face limitations in the jobs they can do. Which of the following is true for you?

1. My permit allows me to work only for a particular employer.  
   YES  NO

2. My permit allows me to work only as self-employed.  
   YES  NO

3. My permit allows me to work only in certain professions/jobs.  
   YES  NO

4. My permit does not allow me to work.  
   YES  NO

5. I can do any job with no limitations.  
   YES  NO

114. Persons of foreign nationality can face limitations in the time they can stay in Greece. Which of the following is true for you?

1. My permit allows me to stay up to 1 year.  
   1

2. My permit allows me to stay 1 to 2 years.  
   2

3. My permit allows me to stay 2 to 3 years.  
   3

4. My permit allows me to stay 3 to 4 years.  
   4

5. My permit allows me to stay 4 to 5 years.  
   5

6. My permit allows me to stay more than 5 years.  
   6

7. My permit is of unlimited duration.  
   7

8. I do not have yet /I have not yet renew my permit.  
   8

115. How long do you plan to stay in Greece?

Less than 1 year.  
   1

1 to 5 years.  
   2

More than 5 years.  
   3

Permanently.  
   4

Do not answer.  
   5
Question 113 is quite sensitive because it is relating with the legal status of migrants. Residence permits of persons with foreign nationality are usually determine if they can work, and the kind of job they are allowed to do.

For example, a person of foreign nationality can have a residence permit that allowed him to work only part-time. In other cases, the permit can determine that only a certain profession can be practice (cook, fisherman, etc) to that the occupation is seasonal, or that the person can work only for a particular employer.

If the respondent refuse to answer in Question 113, it should be left empty.

Question 114 is again quite sensitive, because it is related directly to the legal status of migrants. Residence permits can have a limited duration, and this duration is what we ask with this question.

We note that we are interested in the total duration of a permit (and not the time that is still valid). If the respondent had successive permits, we are interested in the last one.

If the respondent refuse to answer in Question 114, it should be left empty.

Question 115 is simple. With this we want to know how long the respondent is planning to stay in Greece (independently of the legal status, and the duration of his/her permit).