

You are now required to answer additional questions to enable us to compare the employment situation of foreign nationals and their children with that of Spanish nationals.

## Module on the employment situation of immigrants and their children (Persons aged 16 to 74) (16<=EDAD<=74)

For persons between 16 and 74, i.e.:  
16<=EDAD<=74

Otherwise, end of module.

For persons of Spanish nationality, i.e.:  
NAC1=1-2

Otherwise, move on to the box above M3.

### 1. When did you acquire Spanish citizenship?

- At birth

1  | Go to the box above M3.

- They acquired it at a later time

6

- Does not know

0  | Go to the box above M3.

### 2. In what year did you acquire Spanish citizenship?

(Note the year - four digits -, or 0000 if they do not know)

If NPADRE=0

Otherwise, move on to the box above M4.

### 3. What is your father's country of birth?

(Interviewer: If he was born in Spain, select code 150. If he was born abroad, but the respondent does not know in which country or dependent territory, note 000. If the respondent does not know whether his or her father was born in Spain or abroad, note 99)

- Specify country or dependent territory: \_\_\_\_\_

If NMADRE=0

Otherwise, move on to the box above M5.

### 4. What is your mother's country of birth?

(Interviewer: If she was born in Spain, select code 150. If she was born abroad, but the respondent does not know in which country or dependent territory, note 000. If the respondent does not know whether his or her mother was born in Spain or abroad, note 99)

- Specify country or dependent territory: \_\_\_\_\_

For persons not born in Spain, i.e.:  
PRONA=b,99

Otherwise, move on to the box above M7.

### 5. What is the total number of years you have lived in Spain?

(If the respondent does not remember precisely, specify an approximate number of years. The respondent must consider the time accumulated from all periods of residence, whether continuous or not.  
Note the number of years or 99 if the respondent does not know)

Number of years

For persons aged 16 or older when they first came to Spain, i.e.:  
ANORE>=16

EDAD-

Otherwise, move on to the box  
above M7.

**6. What was your main reason for coming to live in Spain?**

*(in the event of having settled in Spain on more than one occasion, refer to the most recent)*

- The respondent was transferred by the company in which he or she was employed at the time 1
- The respondent came to work in a job which he or she obtained before coming over 2
- The respondent came over to find work 3
- To study 4
- To obtain international protection 5
- The respondent came over to join a family member who already lived here or to accompany a family member who came to work or study 6
- To start a family (marriage) 7
- Other reasons 8
- Does not know 0

For persons of foreign nationality who were not born in the  
European Union, i.e.:  
NAC=3 and PAINA<>102, 105, 107, 110, 111, 113-117, 119-  
121, 123, 124, 126, 127, 129, 133-139, 143

Otherwise, move on to the box  
above M9.

**7. Does your current residence permit have an expiry date?**

- Yes 1
- No 6  Go to the box above M9
- Does not know 0  Go to the box above M9

**8. What is the duration of your current residence permit? This refers to the total duration of the permit, not duration as of now**

- Less than one year 0
- One year 1
- More than one year but less than three 2
- At least three years but no more than five 3
- Does not know 9

For persons of foreign nationality in employment, or who have obtained a job in which they are yet to start, or who are seeking work, or who are neither looking for work nor have found a job but who would like to have a job and, providing they are not EU citizens (except Romanian or Bulgarian nationals), i.e.:  
NAC=3 and (TRAPLU<>b or NUEVE1=1 or BUSCA1=1 or BUSCA2=1) and PAINA<>102, 105, 107, 111, 113-117, 119-121, 123, 124, 126, 127, 129, 133-138, 143

Otherwise, move on to the box above M11.

9.

If M7=6,0:

**Are you currently under any legal restrictions regarding access to the Spanish labour market?**

If M7=1:

**Are you currently under any legal restrictions regarding access to the Spanish labour market?**

(Do not include temporary restrictions relating to the duration of his or her residence permit)

- Yes 1
- No 6  | Go to the box above M11.
- Does not know 0  | Go to the box above M11.

**10. What kind of restrictions are you under?**

- The respondent may only be self-employed 1
- The respondent may only be an employee 2
- The respondent may only be self-employed in certain sectors/occupations or for certain employers 3
- The respondent may only be an employee in certain sectors/occupations or for certain employers 4
- The respondent may only be legally employed in certain sectors/occupations or for certain employers whether self-employed or as an employee 5
- Other kinds of restrictions (for example, geographical) 6

If the respondent was born abroad and is in employment, or has found a job but has yet to start work, or is seeking work, or is neither looking for work nor has found a job but would like to have one, i.e.:  
PAINA<>b,99 and (TRAPLU<>b or NUEVE1=1 or BUSCA1=1 or BUSCA2=1)

Otherwise, move on to the box above M15.

If the respondent came to Spain before his or her eighth birthday, i.e.: EDAD-M5 < 8

Otherwise, move on to M13.

**11. Was your highest level of education reached in Spain?**

- Yes 1  | Go to the box above M15.
- No 6

**12. Are you aware of the procedure to be followed to validate your studies in terms of educational standards in the Spanish education system?**

- Yes, the respondent has already validated them. 1  | Go to M14
- Yes, and the respondent is currently in the process of validating them. 2  | Go to M14
- Yes, but the respondent has not validated them 3  | Go to M14
- No, it is unnecessary even though the respondent did not reach his or her highest level of education in Spain. 4  | Go to M14
- No, for other reasons 5  | Go to M14
- Does not know 0  | Go to M14

**13. Are you aware of the procedure to be followed to validate your studies in terms of educational standards in the Spanish education system?**

- Yes, the respondent has already validated them. 1
- Yes, and the respondent is currently in the process of validating them. 2
- Yes, but the respondent has not validated them 3
- No, it is unnecessary because the respondent's highest level of education was reached in Spain. 4
- No, it is unnecessary even though the respondent did not reach his or her highest level of education in Spain. 5
- No, for other reasons 6
- Does not know 0

**14. Do you need to improve your knowledge of Spanish or any of the other Spanish languages in order to get a suitable job?**

- Yes 1
- No 6
- Does not know 0

If the respondent is in employment, i.e. if TRAPLU<>b

Otherwise, move on to the box above M16.

**15. Have you received any kind of assistance in Spain to find your current job or to start your own business?**

- Yes, from family or friends 1
- Yes, from the Spanish employment service 2
- Yes, from private employment agencies 3
- Yes, from an outreach organisation for immigrants 4
- Yes, assistance of another kind 5
- No 6
- Does not know 0

For persons not born in Spain, who were 16 or older when they came to Spain for the last time, i.e.: PRONA=b.99 and EDAD-ANORE>=16

Otherwise, End of module.

**16. In the two years following your arrival in Spain did you use any jobseeking services?**

(In case of having come to Spain more than once, refer to the two years following the *last arrival*)

- Yes 1
- No, the respondent is not entitled to. 2  End of Module
- No, for other reasons 3  End of Module
- Does not know 0  End of Module

**17. Which services did you use?**

**Yes No**  
1 6

- The respondent has had contact with a careers advisor or assistance in finding employment.
- The respondent has taken part in training courses or schemes relating to the job market.
- The respondent has attended Spanish language classes or classes in one of the other official Spanish languages.

End of Module